

\$SPAD/input schaum3.input

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1 [1]:14.105 $\int \frac{dx}{(ax + b)(px + q)}$

$$\int \frac{1}{(ax + b)(px + q)} = \frac{1}{bp - aq} \ln\left(\frac{px + q}{ax + b}\right)$$

```

(*)≡
)spool schaum3.output
)set message test on
)set message auto off
)clear all

--S 1
aa:=integrate(1/((a*x+b)*(p*x+q)),x)
--R
--R
--R      - log(p x + q) + log(a x + b)
--R (1) -----
--R      a q - b p
--R
--R                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

--S 2
bb:=1/(b*p-a*q)*log((p*x+q)/(a*x+b))
--R
--R
--R      p x + q
--R      log(-----)
--R      a x + b
--R (2) - -----
--R      a q - b p
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 3
cc:=aa-bb
--R
--R
--R      p x + q
--R      - log(p x + q) + log(a x + b) + log(-----)
--R      a x + b
--R (3) -----
--R      a q - b p
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

```

--S 4
logdiv:=rule(log(a)-log(b) == log(a/b))
--R
--R
--R          a
--I (4)  - log(b) + log(a) + %I == log(-) + %I
--R          b
--R
--R          Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E

```

```

--S 5
dd:=logdiv cc
--R
--R
--R          1
--R      log(a x + b) + log(-----)
--R          a x + b
--R (5) -----
--R          a q - b p
--R
--R          Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

```

--S 6
logmul:=rule(log(a)+log(b) == log(a*b))
--R
--R
--I (6)  log(b) + log(a) + %J == log(a b) + %J
--R
--R          Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E

```

```

--S 7      14:105 Schaums and Axiom agree
ee:=logmul dd
--R
--R
--R (7)  0
--R
--R          Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

2 [1]:14.106 $\int \frac{x dx}{(ax + b)(px + q)}$

$$\int \frac{x}{(ax + b)(px + q)} = \frac{1}{bp - aq} \left\{ \frac{b}{a} \ln(ax + b) - \frac{q}{p} \ln(px + q) \right\}$$

```

(*)+=
)clear all

--S 8
aa:=integrate(x/((a*x+b)*(p*x+q)),x)
--R
--R
--R      a q log(p x + q) - b p log(a x + b)
--R (1) -----
--R              2          2
--R             a p q - a b p
--R
--R                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

--S 9
bb:=1/(b*p-a*q)*(b/a*log(a*x+b)-q/p*log(p*x+q))
--R
--R
--R      a q log(p x + q) - b p log(a x + b)
--R (2) -----
--R              2          2
--R             a p q - a b p
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 10      14:106 Schaums and Axiom agree
cc:=aa-bb
--R
--R
--R (3)  0
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

3 [1]:14.107 $\int \frac{dx}{(ax + b)^2(px + q)}$

$$\int \frac{1}{(ax + b)^2(px + q)} = \frac{1}{bp - aq} \left\{ \frac{1}{ax + b} + \frac{p}{bp - aq} \ln \left(\frac{px + q}{ax + b} \right) \right\}$$

(*)+≡
)clear all

--S 11

aa:=integrate(1/((a*x+b)^2*(p*x+q)),x)

--R

--R

--R (a p x + b p)log(p x + q) + (- a p x - b p)log(a x + b) - a q + b p

--R (1) -----

--R 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 2

--R (a q - 2a b p q + a b p)x + a b q - 2a b p q + b p

--R Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

--E

--S 12

bb:=1/(b*p-a*q)*(1/(a*x+b)+p/(b*p-a*q)*log((p*x+q)/(a*x+b)))

--R

--R

--R p x + q
(a p x + b p)log(-----) - a q + b p
a x + b

--R (2) -----

--R 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 2

--R (a q - 2a b p q + a b p)x + a b q - 2a b p q + b p

--R Type: Expression Integer

--E

--S 13

cc:=aa-bb

--R

--R

--R p log(p x + q) - p log(a x + b) - p log(-----)
a x + b

--R (3) -----

--R 2 2 2 2

--R a q - 2a b p q + b p

--R Type: Expression Integer

--E

```

--S 14
divlog:=rule(log(a/b) == log(a) - log(b))
--R
--R      a
--R (4) log(-) == - log(b) + log(a)
--R      b
--R
--R                                     Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E

```

```

--S 15      14:107 Schaums and Axiom agree
dd:=divlog cc
--R
--R (5) 0
--R
--R                                     Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

4 [1]:14.108 $\int \frac{x dx}{(ax + b)^2(px + q)}$

$$\int \frac{x}{(ax + b)^2(px + q)} = \frac{1}{bp - aq} \left\{ \frac{q}{bp - aq} \ln \left(\frac{ax + b}{px + q} \right) - \frac{b}{a(ax + b)} \right\}$$

(*)+=

)clear all

--S 16

aa:=integrate(x/((a*x+b)^2*(p*x+q)),x)

--R

--R

--R (1)

$$\frac{(-aq^2x - abq)\log(px + q) + (aq^2x + abq)\log(ax + b) + abq - b^2p}{(aq^4 - 2abpq + a^2b^2p^2)x + a^3bq^2 - 2a^2b^2pq + a^3b^2p}$$

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

--E

--S 17

bb:=1/(b*p-a*q)*(q/(b*p-a*q)*log((a*x+b)/(p*x+q))-b/(a*(a*x+b)))

--R

--R

$$\frac{(aq^2x + abq)\log\left(\frac{ax + b}{px + q}\right) + abq - b^2p}{(aq^4 - 2abpq + a^2b^2p^2)x + a^3bq^2 - 2a^2b^2pq + a^3b^2p}$$

--R (2)

$$(aq^4 - 2abpq + a^2b^2p^2)x + a^3bq^2 - 2a^2b^2pq + a^3b^2p$$

Type: Expression Integer

--E

--S 18

cc:=aa-bb

--R

--R

$$-q \log(px + q) + q \log(ax + b) - q \log\left(\frac{ax + b}{px + q}\right)$$

--R (3)

$$aq^2 - 2abpq + b^2p^2$$

Type: Expression Integer

--E

--S 19

divlog:=rule(log(a/b) == log(a) - log(b))

--R

--R

$$(4) \quad \log\left(\frac{a}{b}\right) == -\log(b) + \log(a)$$

--R

Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)

--E

--S 20 14:108 Schaums and Axiom agree

dd:=divlog cc

--R

$$(5) \quad 0$$

--R

Type: Expression Integer

--E

5 [1]:14.109

$$\int \frac{x^2 dx}{(ax + b)^2(px + q)}$$

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(ax + b)^2(px + q)} =$$

$$\frac{b^2}{(bp - aq)a^2(ax + b)} + \frac{1}{(bp - aq)^2} \left\{ \frac{q^2}{p} \ln(px + q) + \frac{b(bp - 2aq)}{a^2} \ln(ax + b) \right\}$$

```
(*)+=
)clear all
```

```
--S 21
```

```
aa:=integrate(x^2/((a*x+b)^2*(p*x+q)),x)
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R (1)
```

$$(aq^2x + abq^2) \log(px + q)$$

$$+ \frac{((-2abpq + ab^2p)x - 2ab^2p^2q + b^3p^2) \log(ax + b) - ab^2p^2q + b^3p^2}{(ap^2q^2 - 2abp^2q + a^2b^2p)x + ab^2p^2q - 2ab^2p^2q + a^2b^2p}$$

$$/$$

$$(ap^2q^2 - 2abp^2q + a^2b^2p)x + ab^2p^2q - 2ab^2p^2q + a^2b^2p$$

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

$$(ap^2q^2 - 2abp^2q + a^2b^2p)x + ab^2p^2q - 2ab^2p^2q + a^2b^2p$$

```
--R Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
```

```
--E
```

```
--S 22
```

```
bb:=b^2/((b*p-a*q)*a^2*(a*x+b))+
```

```
1/(b*p-a*q)^2*(q^2/p*log(p*x+q)+((b*(b*p-2*a*q))/a^2)*log(a*x+b))
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R (2)
```

$$(aq^2x + abq^2) \log(px + q)$$

$$+ \frac{((-2abpq + ab^2p)x - 2ab^2p^2q + b^3p^2) \log(ax + b) - ab^2p^2q + b^3p^2}{(ap^2q^2 - 2abp^2q + a^2b^2p)x + ab^2p^2q - 2ab^2p^2q + a^2b^2p}$$

$$/$$

$$(ap^2q^2 - 2abp^2q + a^2b^2p)x + ab^2p^2q - 2ab^2p^2q + a^2b^2p$$

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

$$(ap^2q^2 - 2abp^2q + a^2b^2p)x + ab^2p^2q - 2ab^2p^2q + a^2b^2p$$

```
--R Type: Expression Integer
```

```
--E
```

```
--S 23 14:109 Schaums and Axiom agree
```

```

cc:=aa-bb
--R
--R
--R (3)  0
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

6 [1]:14.110

$$\int \frac{dx}{(ax + b)^m(px + q)^n}$$

$$\int \frac{1}{(ax + b)^m(px + q)^n} =$$

$$\frac{-1}{(n-1)(bp - aq)} \left\{ \frac{1}{(ax + b)^{m-1}(px + q)^{n-1}} + a(m+n-2) \int \frac{1}{(ax + b)^m(px + q)^{n-1}} \right\}$$

```

(*)+≡
)clear all

```

```

--S 24      14:110 Axiom cannot do this integral
aa:=integrate(1/((a*x+b)^m*(p*x+q)^n),x)
--R
--R
--R
--R      x
--R      ++          1
--R      --I (1)  | ----- d%L
--R      ++          m          n
--R      (b + %L a) (q + %L p)
--R
--R                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

```

7 [1]:14.111 $\int \frac{ax + b}{px + q} dx$

$$\int \frac{ax + b}{px + q} = \frac{ax}{p} + \frac{bp - aq}{p^2} \ln(px + q)$$

```
(*)+≡
)clear all
```

```
--S 25
```

```
aa:=integrate((a*x+b)/(p*x+q),x)
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      (- a q + b p)log(p x + q) + a p x
```

```
--R (1) -----
```

```
--R                      2
```

```
--R                     p
```

```
--R
```

```
Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
```

```
--E
```

```
--S 26
```

```
bb:=(a*x)/p+(b*p-a*q)/p^2*log(p*x+q)
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      (- a q + b p)log(p x + q) + a p x
```

```
--R (2) -----
```

```
--R                      2
```

```
--R                     p
```

```
--R
```

```
Type: Expression Integer
```

```
--E
```

```
--S 27      14:111 Schaums and Axiom agree
```

```
cc:=aa-bb
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R (3)  0
```

```
--R
```

```
Type: Expression Integer
```

```
--E
```

8 [1]:14.112 $\int \frac{(ax + b)^m}{(px + q)^n} dx$

$$\int \frac{(ax + b)^m}{(px + q)^n} = \begin{cases} \frac{-1}{(n-1)(bp-aq)} \left\{ \frac{(ax+b)^{m+1}}{(px+q)^{n-1}} + (n-m-2)a \int \frac{(ax+b)^m}{(px+q)^{n-1}} \right\} \\ \frac{-1}{(n-m-1)p} + \left\{ \frac{(ax+b)^m}{(px+q)^{n-1}} + m(bp-aq) \int \frac{(ax+b)^{m-1}}{(px+q)^n} \right\} \\ \frac{-1}{(n-1)p} \left\{ \frac{(ax+b)^m}{(px+q)^{n-1}} - ma \int \frac{(ax+b)^{m-1}}{(px+q)^{n-1}} \right\} \end{cases}$$

```
<*>+≡
)clear all
```

```
--S 28      14:112 Axiom cannot do this integral
aa:=integrate((a*x+b)^m/(p*x+q)^n,x)
```

```
--R
--R
--R          x          m
--R      ++  (b + %L a)
--R  (1)  | ----- d%L
--R      ++          n
--R      (q + %L p)
```

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

```
<*>+≡
)spool
)lisp (bye)
```

References

- [1] Spiegel, Murray R. *Mathematical Handbook of Formulas and Tables*
Schaum's Outline Series McGraw-Hill 1968 pp62-63